

1. (10 pts) Find $f^{-1}(x)$, given that $f(x) = 8 + \sqrt{4 + 3x}$ is one-to-one.

2. (12 pts) Find all x -values that satisfy the following equations.

a) $5^{2+3x} = 2$

b) $\ln(5x + 7) = 4$

c) $\log_2(x) + \log_2(x + 2) = 3$

3. (10 pts) Express the following quantity as a single logarithm.

$$\frac{1}{4} \ln(x^8) + 2 \ln(x + 2) - 3 \ln(x + 6) - \frac{1}{2} \ln(4)$$

4. (8 pts) Simplify the expression $\tan \left(\cos^{-1} \left(\frac{2}{x} \right) \right)$.

5. (15 pts) Calculate the following limits. If the limit does not exist, explain why. You may not use L'Hopital's rule.

a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5^-} \frac{x - 5}{x^2 - 10x + 25}$

b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{x^2 - 9}{|x - 3|}$

c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 5} - 3}{x + 2}$

6. (15 pts)

a) Fill in the blank to complete the definition of a **continuous function**.

A function f is continuous at a number a if $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

b) Find all x -values at which the following function is **discontinuous**. You must justify your answers fully using the definition of continuity to receive full credit.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1/x & \text{if } x < 1 \\ 3 & \text{if } x = 1 \\ 2 - x & \text{if } 1 < x \leq 4 \\ \sqrt{x} - 3 & \text{if } x > 4 \end{cases}$$

c) Now consider the function $g(x) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{cx} & \text{if } 0 \leq x \leq 3 \\ x^2 + 1 & \text{if } x > 3 \end{cases}$

For what value of the constant c is the function g continuous at $x = 3$?

7. (10 pts) Find the domain of the following function:

$$f(x) = \ln(16x - x^2) + e^x$$

8. (10 pts) Find the exact value of each expression:

a) $\log_4(1600) - 2\log_4(10)$

b) $\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$

c) $\cos^{-1}\left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$

d) $\arcsin\left(\sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{4}\right)\right)$

e) $4^{\log_4(31)}$

9. (10 pts) Sketch the graphs of the following functions. For full credit, label the coordinates of any x -intercepts or y -intercepts, and put a scale on your axes.

a) $y = -\ln(x - 2)$

b) $y = -2^{-x} + 2$